RESEARCH ON JAMES OATLEY

Where was James Oatley born and when? What was his occupation? How did he arrive in Australia? When did he aquire land in the St. George area? Why was he given a land grant? What were the names of his children and how are they remembered in the suberb today? WHAT was erected by the citizens of Oatley for the 150th anniversary of Oatley? Explain its significance.

CONSIDER: What do you think life would have been like as a convict?

How do you think James Oatley would have felt changing from convict to land owner?

The Story of James Oatley



Headstone of James Oatley as it was in 1968. The headstone was subsequently restored and placed in the Society's Museum, Civic Centre, Hurstville.

Brochure prepared by HURSTVILLE HISTORICAL SOCIETY

James Oatley

When James Oatley was committed at Southampton Assizes on March 7, 1814 to transportation for life to Australia, his fate could have been as obscure as many hundreds of other English convicts who were herded for trivial offences out to a strange and unknown land.

At the time of his sentence, he was a little-known watch and clockmaker, living at Stafford, England, married, and 44 years of age. He was fortunate in not only having the stamina to endure the forced living conditions on the convict ships, but also to be able to make a fresh start in this new country, to win the support of important people, and later to obtain land grants which now comprise the thriving domestic suburb south of Sydney which is named after him.

James Oatley arrived in Sydney on the "Marquis of Wellington" on January 27, 1815. History is vague about his offence, but it is known that his wife, Mary, was allowed to travel as a free settler to join him, and she landed in Sydney on June 18, 1815 in the "Northampton". During the voyage she gave birth to their first son.

Sydney Town could well use his specialised talents, and soon after his arrival he was permitted to set up in business in George Street, on a site opposite the present Town Hall. Governor Macquarie took a personal interest in his work, and commissioned him to make the turret clock in the prisoners' barracks, a building now in use as law courts but then being constructed by fellow convict and architect Francis Greenway on the corner of King and Macquarie Streets.

For this service, which was completed in June, 1819, Oatley was paid the sum of \pounds 75. This was followed by a conditional pardon on October 25, 1821, and subsequent grants of bush lands which were to become important in the later development of the metropolitan area.

While waiting for these grants, he continued his trade, and is reputed to have made at least six grandfather clocks, in addition to other distinctive timepieces of his day.

He settled in 1831 on 175 acres of land in the Hurstville district, on a site designated as adjoining Miller's and Lee's farms. Two years later, Governor Bourke honoured a promise made to Oatley as far back as August 15, 1825 by Governor Brisbane, granting a further 300 acres nearby, at an annual rent of £2.10s.

In the Governor's order dated August 31, 1833, this was described as being in the Parish of St. George, and adjoining a property known as Townson's Farm, which had originally been owned by an early pioneer, Captain John Townson. Oatley named this property, "Needwood Forest".

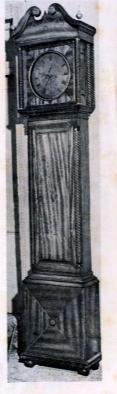
Oatley added a final 40 acres to his estates in December, 1835, based on an order dated August 5, 1824 under the hand of Governor Brisbane. In addition to retaining his lucrative business in George Street, he had now acquired valuable properties which he developed and farmed. On October 8, 1839 he died and was buried in a family vault on his farm "Snugsborough", located in the Beverley Hills area.

His George Street business and the Needwood Forest passed to a foster son, Frederick Stokes, also known as Frederick Oatley, and who lived between 1819-90. In March, 1881, Frederick Oatley sold the 300 acre grant to Charles Cecil Griffith for subdivision and home building blocks; this land is identified as being partly in present-day Hurstville and Kogarah.

A second son, James, born in 1817, was apprenticed to a coach builder, and subsequently took over the licence of the "Sportsman's Arms" Hotel at the corner of Pitt and Goulburn Streets, in Sydney.

James Oatley's grave lay forgotten for many years, and his name stirred few memories. In September, 1904, a local resident, Mary Salmon, recalled that a condition of the sale of Oatley's farm at Moorfields was that the purchaser would also take over the family sepulches.

An anonymous correspondent of the newspaper, "Truth", in May, 1921 came up with an intriguing paragraph: "While out for a stroll yesterday, I came across an old grave, near what appears to have been a farm many years ago. This farm is situated in the country between Penshurst and Lakemba. On the slab of stone covering the grave is the following inscription: 'Sacred to the memory of James Oatley. Obit. October 8th, 1839. Aetat 70 years."

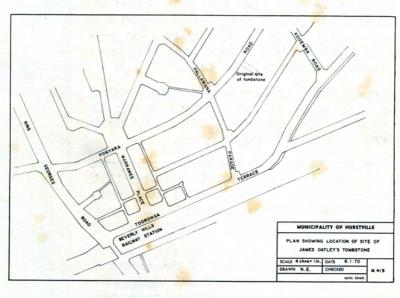


Clock No. 16, built by James Oatley in 1822, the property of Mr. W. F. Bradshaw of Woollahra.

A second chance discovery of the stone has ensured its preservation. Mr. W. Sivertsen wrote under the date of March 29, 1925: "On rambling over the Moorefield estate yesterday I noticed a large stone engraved: 'Sacred to the memory of James Oatley. Obit. October 8th, 1839. Aetat 70 years.' It has recently been broken, probably by being dropped where it now lies."

Mr. Sivertsen took the headstone to his home where it remained in a garden shed for 43 years until after his death it passed to the Hurstville Historical Society. An investigation of the family vault made in the intervening years showed that it was empty.

In addition to the headstone and the general name for the suburb, James Oatley is also commemorated in the district by Oatley Bay and Oatley Park.



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Mr. S. Allen for restoration of the headstone.

Mr. W. F. Bradshaw for the photo of the clock.

Miss M. E. Clark for research work on James Oatley.

Hurstville Municipal Council for the site map.

Royal Australian Historical Society for the grant to produce this brochure.

Mrs. M. Woods, daughter of Mr. W. Sivertsen, for making the headstone available to the Hurstville Historical Society.

Will of JAMES OATLEY

No.1104/1

PIE DI DIVISION

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2 January 1840

of the V. & Codie 1 JOHN URQUHART one of the executors named therein (James Cooper the other executor was not in the Colory of New South Wales at this time)

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14 March 1979

In the Name of God Amen I JAMES OATLEY of George Street in the Town of Sydney in the County of Cumberland and Territory of New South Wales Watchmaker being of sound mind and memory by the blessing of God and calling into consideration that it is appointed for all men to die Do hereby make and declare this my last Will and Testament That is to say principally and first of all I GIVE AND recommend my Soul into the merciful hands of my Creator hoping to receive Salvation through the mediation of our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ And my Body after my decease I give to the Earth from whence it originally came, therein to be buried in a decent and christian like manner, After which I order that all my just and lawful debts, Funeral expenses Mourning and necessary charges of proving in a legal manner to the World this as my last Will and Testament be in the first place fully and justly paid and satisfied out of my effects After which as touching such Worldly Properties wherewith it hath pleased God to endow me with I give demise bequeath and dispose of the same as follows viz: FIRST I give and bequeath to my adopted Son JAMES STOKES otherwise commonly and usually called JAMES OATLEY the son of MARY STOKES a native of Birmingham in Warwickshire at the date hereof the wife of CHARLES HOWELL of Sydney Shoemaker a piece or parcel of land or ground containing Forty two perches, or thereabouts a portion a grant from the Crown to myself lying and situate in the of Parish of Saint Lawrence in the Town of Sydney aforesaid, being bounded on the north by Goulburn Street 80 feet 10 inches on the East by Pitt Street 161 feet on the South by a Westerly line of 96 feet 6 inches and on the West by 3 Northerly lines making a Total of 120 feet to the commencing corner in Goulburn Street on which at the date hereof stands erected 3 brick built houses and a weather boarded cottage together with any other building standing thereon at my decease a Drawn Plan of which is hereunto attached marked A

ITEM I further give and bequeath to my said adopted Son JAMES STOKES otherwise JAMES OATLEY aforesaid an Estate of Land containing 280 acres or thereabouts called "Snugborough Park" lying and situate in the Parish of Saint George and County of Cumberland being a consolidation of the following Grants and Parts Grants of Land from the Crown to the Individual hereinafter named but the boundries of which will more fully appear in a Drawn Plan hereunto annexed marked C viz. A Grant of 80 Acres to JOHN LEADBEATER a Grant of 40 acres to CHRISTOPHER COLEMAN Part of a Grant of 100 Acres to WILLIAM LEES and part of a Grant from the Crown to myself of 175 Acres, together with all Buildings etc.

I Give and Bequeath to my other adopted Son FREDERICK STOKES ITEM otherwise commonly and usually called FREDERICK OATLEY and also the son of MARY STOKES hereinbefore particularly described my. House and Premises in which I at the date hereof carry on the business as a Watchmaker lying and situate in the Parish of Saint Lawrence in the Town of Sydney aforesaid containing 16 Perches Bounded on the West by George Street bearing South 3045' East 50 links on the South by No.14 Allotment bearing East 2° North 202 links on the East by No. 6 Allotment bearing North 4° West 49 links and on the North by No. 12 Allotment bearing West 2^{0} South 203 links agreeable to the description contained in a Deed of Grant dated 11th July 1835 from Sir Richard Bourke, Governor to myself TOGETHER with all the Stock in Trade of every description, Tcols, Household Furniture, Plate and Books which may be in and in the aforesaid Premises on the day of my Decease. I further give and bequeath to my said other adopted Son ITEM FREDERICK STOKES otherwise FREDERICK OATLEY aforesaid a piece or parcel of land or Ground containing Thirty Three Perches, or thereabouts, a portion of a Grant to myself and A. Adams from the Crown lying and situate in the Parish of Saint Lawrence in the Town of Sydney aforesaid being bounded on the North by Goulburn Street 60 feet 10 inches on the West by Adam's lane 103 feet on the South by an Easterly line of 72 feet and in the East by 4-Northerly lines making a total of 154 feet 6 in to the commencing corner in Goulburn Street on which at the date hereof stand erected 3 weatherboarded cottages together with any other buildings standing thereon at my decease - A Drawn Plan of which is hereunto annexed marked B

ITEM I further give and bequeath to my last named adopted son FREDERICK STOKES otherwise FREDERICK OATLEY aforesaid a Farm of Lanc containing 175 Acres or thereabouts situate lying and being in the Parish of Saint George in the County of Cumberland aforesaid consisting of 90 Acres Grant by the Crown to JOHN MILLER, from whom I purchased it and the residue being a portion of 175 Acres before named granted me by the Crown together with all buildings and improvements thereon a D awn Plan of the boundaries of this Estate is hereunto annexed marked D

ITEM I further give and bequeath to my last named adopted son FREDERICK STOKES otherwise FREDERICK CATLEY aforesaid an Estate of Land named "Needwood Forest" containing 300 Acres more or less, lying and situate in the Parish of Saint George in the County of Cumberland aforesaid Bounded on the South by Georges River and on other sides as described in a Deed of Grant from the Crown to myself the same having been given me by Sir Thomas Brisbane when Governor

ITEM I further give and bequeath to my aforesaid two adopted sons JAMES STOKES otherwise JAMES OATLEY and FREDERICK STOKES otherwise FREDERICK OATLEY before described the whole of the Cash or Money I may be possessed of at the date of my decease subject to such reservations and deductions of legacies and bequests as is herein heretofore and hereinafter named the Nett Proceeds of which to be fair and equally divided between them share and share alike. I further give and bequeath to my aforesaid two adopted sons ITEM JAMES STOKES otherwise JAMES OATLEY and FREDERICK STOKES otherwise FREDERICK OATLEY before described, the whole of my live Stock consisting of Horses, Horned Cattle, Sheep, Swine and Poultry in whatever parts or places in the Colony they may be situated in ALSO all my Carriages, Waggons, Carts, Implements and Tools of Husbandry, Harness etc.to be fair and equally divided between them share and share alike.

ITEM I give and bequeath to my lawful wife MARY ANN OATLEY for her sole use benefit and disposal a Stone built house and Premises lying and situated in the Parish of St. Lawrence, in the Town of Sydney aforesaid bounded on the West by Elizabeth Street South on the North by the Premises of Clarke & Co.in the East by a stream of water at the date hereof tenanted by Mr. Bates Also a Farm of Land called "Newton" containing 40 Acres lying and situate in the Parish of Saint George aforesaid Granted by the Crown to myself a plan of which is appended marked F Also the whole of the House hold Furniture, Wearing Apparel Plate and Books which may be on my Estate named "Snugborough Park" at the date of my decease (James Oatley)

ITEM I give and bequeath to an adopted child ROBERT STCKES otherwise called ROBERT OATLEY the son of MARY STOKES aforesaid the sum of One hundred pounds in Money, Fifty Pounds of which to be paid him by each of my two adopted sons JAMES STOKES otherwise OATLEY and FREDERICK STOKES otherwise OATLEY Also a suit of Mourning. And by these presents nominated and appointed LASTLY I hereby nominate constitute and appoint/my trusty and beloved friends JOHN URQUHART of George Street Sydney, Coachmaker and JAMES COOPER son of ROBERT COOPER Serv. of Lake George in the County of Argyle Grazier Sole Executors to this my last Will and Testament hereby working and making Null and void all former or other Will or Wills which at any time heretofore have been made by or for me or at my request And I hereby solemnly pronounce and declare this to be my last Will and Testament In Witness whereof I the said Testator JAMES OATLEY have to this Instrument in writing (engrossed on two skins of parchment set my hand and affixed my seal this twenty fourth day of March in the Year of Our Lord One thousand eight hundred and thirty seven

Signed Sealed Published and Declared by the within named JAMES OATLEY as and for his last Will and Testament in the presence of us the undersigned who at his request and in his own personal presence have subscribed our names as Witnesses hereto the day and year herein written

> Capper Pass Edward Flood Peter Louis Bernie

CODICIL to this the last Will and Testament of JAMES OATLEY of Sydney Watchmaker but at the date hereof residing in "Snugborough Park"

WHEREAS I the said JAMES OATLEY being of perfect sound mind and memory am desirous that the undermentioned additions and alterations to my said Will which is dated the twenty fourth day of March in the year of Our Lord one thousand eight hundred and thirty seven be made and published FIRST this my most earnest wish and desire that the various States of Lane houses and Tenements which I have therein respectively and severally bequeathed to my two adopted sons JAMES STOKES or as he is otherwise commonly and usually called JAMES OATLEY and FREDERICK STOKES or as he is commonly or ussualy called FREDERICK OATLEY shall be not only for the sole use and benefit of themselves but for each of their heirs or assigns For Ever free of all Controul by from or under any person or persons whomsoever AND whereas in consequence of the extreme ill conduct of my wife MARY ANN OATLEY who absconded from me about eighteen months past and is at the date hereof living in a state of adultery I hereby revoke cancel and make null and void a certain bequest made by me to her in the said Will of an Estate of land called "Newton" containing forty acres lying and situate in the Parish of Saint George and County of Cumberland which was granted by the Crown to me and as to the disposal thereof I give and bequeath the said Farm or Estate of Land to my adopted son FREDERICK STOKES or as he otherwise commonly or usually called FREDERICK OATLEY for the sole use and benefit of himself his Heirs or In Witness whereof I the said JAMES OATLEY Assigns For Ever have hereunto set my hand and Seal at "Snugborough Park" this twenty seventh day of September in the Year of Our Lord one thousand eight hundred and thirty nine.

JAMES OATLEY

SIGNED sealed published and declare by the said JAMES OATLEY as

JAMES OATLEY, ENGLAND

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James Oatley was born in Staffordshire about 1770. He married Sarah Bennett at St Martin's Church, Birmingham, on 27 October, 1802. He was described as a Watch Maker and his Bondsman was John Barnes. On 21st of March, 1806, James Oatley aged 35, and John Barnes, Aged 33, were found guilty of grand larceny, at Warwickshire, of stealing about a ton weight of cheese, the property of Mr. Robert Proudman of Tamworth, which is about twelve miles from Birmingham. They were sentenced to transportation for seven years. In the same court sittings, the sentence for stealing a petticoat was six months' gael, forstealing geese or barley was one month and forshoes was one week.

Despite the sentence they were not transported but wereimmediately removed to the Portland Hulk on Langston Harbour. This is on the south coast of England Next to Portsmouth Harbour.At that time prisoners awaiting transportation were held on hulks on the Thames or at Portsmouth ,wherein both places they provided labour for the dockyards. As James Oatley's sentence was only seven years, it would-m not have been economical for the government to transport him , as they would have had only a few years' labour from him as a "government servent" in the colony. In October, 1812, both James Oatley and John Barnes received free pardons when representations on their behalf were made to the Prince Regent who was graciously pleased to extend his grace and mercy.

On his release from prison, James Oatley found himself in Portsea in Hampshire. Within twelve months he was in=ged gaol again. By Warrant dated August 21, 1813, at the age of forty three years he was "committed by James Carters and Edward Carters Esquires charged with having privately and feloniously at the Parish of Portsea stolen from out of the Dwelling House of William Loves Esquire, two bed, the Valance of a window curtain, a pair of glass salts, a tea caddie and others.Value Thirty Pounds his property."

He was held in the gaol at the Castle of Winchester until his trial at the Southampton Lent Curcuit on,10 March,1814, before Sir John Bayley and Sir Henry Dampier. The charge was larceny above two pounds in a dwelling house, and James Oatley pleaded not guilty. The indictment was that "James Oatley , late of the Parish of Portsea in the Count of Southampton, labourer, on the ninteenth day of April in the fifty third year of the Reign of our in Portsea in Hampshire. Within twelve months he was in=get gaol again. By Warrant dated August 21, 1813, at the age of forty three years he was "committed by James Carters and Edward Carters Esquires charged with having privately and feloniously at the Parish of Portsea stolen from out of the Dwelling House of William Loves Esquire, two bed, the Valance of a window curtain, a pair of glass salts, a tea caddie and others.Value Thirty Pounds his property."

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five shillings each, two bolsters of the value of five shillings each, six blankets of the value of four shillings each, two counterpains of the value often shillings each, twenty yards of Dimity of the value of ten shillings each, one window curtain valance of the value of one shilling, two yardscof Dimity of the value of one shilling, six yards of cotton fringe of the value of one shilling, etc etc

The total value of the goods was sixteen pounds five shillings and sixpence and no goods were present in the Court. The witnesses at the hearing were the Rev.Thomas Beckley, Thos. Hill, David Lazarus and George Sutton. He was found guilty, and the sentence was death- but he was reprieved, to be transported beyond the seas for the term of his natural life.

James Oatley remained in Winchester Gaol for almost six months when he sailed from England forever on the "Marquis of Wellington" on 1st of September, 1814. **Oatley Outward Bound with** The Oatley 150th anniversary celebra-

tions last year were so successful that \$9500 raised will be used to benefit Oatley youth.

The anniversary celebrations extended over several weeks and culminated in the Oatley festival on October 29.

A total of \$40,250 was raised by the organising committee, headed by Alec Leach.

Of this, \$24,500 went to Kogarah Council to build the memorial clock in Oatley shopping centre and provide for its maintenance.

The committee also financed the preparation of a book, Oatley Writes, and this cost \$6250.

trust fund

The book was written by Oatley residents and edited by students and tutors at the St George Institute of Advanced Education, Oatley.

Proceeds of the sale of the books will benefit local community projects undertaken by Oatley Lions.

After all pay-outs the organising committee had a surplus of \$9500, and with this a trust is to be set up and administered by the Lions Club of Óatley.

Income from the trust will be used to send an Oatley boy or girl each year on an Outward Bound course.

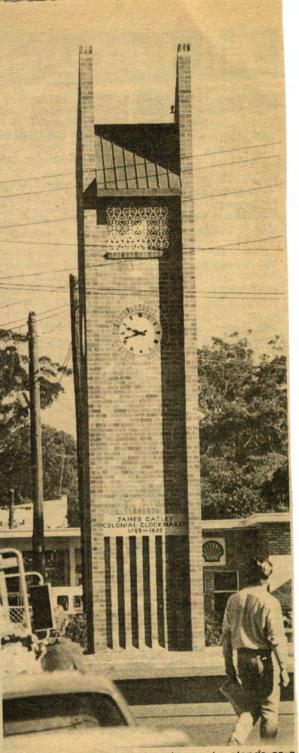
"This will be a perpetual memory of Oatley's 150th anniversary," Mr Leach said.

In the committee's income there were donations of about \$4500, mostly of amounts ranging from \$100 to \$2.

Most of the other money came from the proceeds on the festival day and the sale of souvenirs, including specially inscribed clocks.

About \$3000 was raised from the sale of more than 7000 first day postal covers.

"The committee thanks the Oatley community for its generosity in establishing a true Mr Leach said.



THE CLOCK in Oatley shopping centre stands as a memorial to the colony's first clockmaker who gave his name to the suburb.



A LL THROUGH November and early December, the Museum of Applied Arts and Sciences will be running a series of concerts, on Sundays, at 6 pm, in the Hyde Park Barracks.

Since the late seventies, the Barracks (the large, light-toned brick building next door to the Mint, on Macquarie Street) has gradually been restored. In June next year the building will be opened as a museum of social history. At present the Barracks are quite bare inside - just the shell of the original structure.

Rosanne Hunt, assistant publicity officer for the Museum of Applied Arts and Sciences said: "The idea of the concert series is to give people a look at the building in its raw state, before it is turned into a museum, and to entertain them at the same time."

The Barracks building is widely regarded as one of Sydney's finest examples of colonial architecture. It opened on June 4, 1819. The building was designed by Francis Greenway to house convicts, who worked



around Sydney on the public works gangs. At times the building housed – incredibly – up to 750 convicts, who slept in harmocks slung side by side, completely filling all three stories.

"It's quite ironic actually," Robert Barton, the assistant curator, said. "Francis Greenway was a convict himself originally – sent out here for forgery. Now he's on the \$10 note."

The barracks was built from pink, convict-made, sandstock bricks. Many of the original ironbark beams and floorboards are still serviceable and have been retained in the restoration. The interior walls have been painted cream, in keeping with the original tone.

"It's a fairly stark, severe-looking building really – I once heard it described as a big, handsome barn. I think that's quite

apt," Barton said. The imposing black and gold clock, at the front of the building, was a gift from

George IV to the

infant colony. It is the oldest surviving public clock in Australia.

APPESD

"The man who installed it, James Oatley, was sent out here for stealing two feather beds," Barton said. "He's the Oatley the suburb was named after."

When transportation was stopped in 1848, the Barracks served for a time as a refuge for destitute women. Later it became a psychiatric institution (there is still a sign inside, on one wall, pointing to the office of the Master in Lunacy) and finally, after 1888, it was converted into law courts.

The concerts – there will be five – will be held on the top floor of the Barracks, where the rooms are the closest to their original state.

The first Sunday is a family night, with medieval and traditional songs Electric guitars, flutes and sax

> ophones will be combined with lutes, bazoukis, tambouras and dulcimers, in what promises to be an interesting mix of instruments

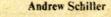
Children are especially invited to participate.

A concert by the Don Burrows Jazz Trio on the following Sunday (Nov 13) is already sold-out; but there are still tickets for the last three Sunday concerts.

On November 20 the Ensemble De La Reine presents Baroque music – illustrating the expressive tones of the Viola Da Gamba – accompanied by the Early Dance Consort who will melt in the heat as they perform in full baroque costume.

The University of NSW Ensemble will perform on November 27 with a program including Mozart's Clarinet Quintet and works by Rossini, Schubert and Ginastera; while on the final Sunday (Dec 4) the Conservatorium Chamber Choir will sing pieces from medieval to modern times, including a selection of Christmas carols

After each concert, supper will be served on the ground floor. For moere information phone the Museum of Applied Arts and Sciences on 217 0111



SYDNEY GAZETTE , January 28 , 1815.

SHIP NEWS

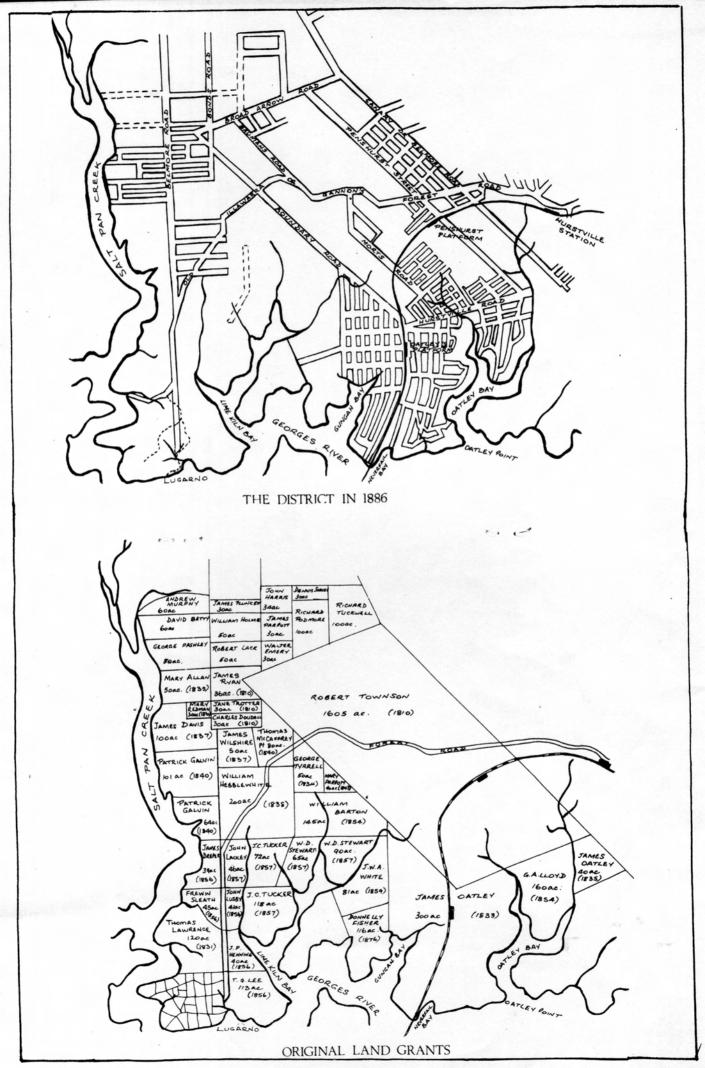
Yesterday arrived the transport ship Marquis Wellington, Capt. Betham, with 199 male prisoners, under guard of a detachment of the 46th Regt. commanded by Lieutenant Nunn. She left England the 1st of September; touched at Madeira, and afterwards at Rio de Janeiro, which she left the 29th of November, after a three weeks stay.

James Oatley was on this ship.

SYDNEY GAZETTE , June 24 , 1815.

SHIP NEWS---The ship Northampton , Captain Tween , arrived from England on Sunday with 106 female prisoners , having lost 4 of her original complement during the voyage; namely Eliz.Cowan, and Ann Turner, at Rio; the latter of whom fell overboard and was drowned; Susan Frost died at sea after leaving Rio; and Mrs.Shirwell died a fortnight before the vessel's arrival at this Port. Mrs Dudman, a free passenger and her two children , were buried at Rio; Mrs Noble lost one child, Mrs DRAKE two, and Mrs Higgins one: The prisoners were landed yesterday morning, and appear all to be very healthy, and well satisfied at thier usage during the passage. Anumber of free women have also arrived , some of whom have families, to join their husbands.

James Oatley's wife was on this ship.



OATLEY TOWN CLOCK DONOR LIST

Thanks to the Oatley Community for helping in many ways to organise, assist and support the celebrations.

Oatley's Town Clock will have a special meaning to many. These are the folk who supported its concept, offered assistance to raise money in the many enterprising ways and of the generous donations received.

To make a special mention of any particular person or group would be unfair. These celebrations could be compared with a Defence exercise, for every one person seen helping ten others are in the background out of sight.

Alphabetically listed are the groups and individuals who made a donation of \$2.00 or more.

Georges River Ferry Co. Harrolds Pharmacy Oatley Bowling Amateur Wine Bottling Club 1st Oatley Bay Sea Scouts Oatley Caring Centre Oatley Home Gardeners Club Oatley West Public School St. George Institute of Education Staff and Friends St. Joseph's School Oatley St. Joseph's Oatley Play Group Southside Montessori Yellow Band Bus Service

Adam, Mrs E Adam, Mrs friend of Adams JS&D Aiken, Mrs Eileen Ainsworth, Judy & Tony Alden, George & Daphne Andrews, Mrs Elizabeth (Bess) Andrews, Mr & Mrs Gordon Anonymous, \$20 Arthur, Ross & Gwynne Atkinson, Les & Joyce Batchelor, Mrs Christina A Batchelor, Mr Henry J Batchelor, Miss Kerry A Bell, Tracy, Scott, Wayne, Mrs J. Mr H Benjamin, Mr & Mrs G G & family Bergman, Gladys (nee Savage) Bland, Mrs A Boland, Miss L E Bott, Mr & Mrs E M Bradford, Mary Brennan, Misses J & R Brown, Edna & Tim Bryant, Mr M & Mrs H Buchan, Mrs Buchanan, Mrs Mona (Butters) Burghart, Mr & Mrs L H Burns, Mrs (nee Peasley) Bush, Harvey & Patricia Butters, Mal Butters, Ron & Betty Butters, Norm & Beryl, Julie, Kerrie Byrne, Mrs Linda

Campbell, Bill, Val, Neil & Katie Campbell, Miss H Camroux, The Rev. Cannon & Mrs F J Caplice, Mrs J Carroll, Mrs D Carson, Neville Family Cass. Mrs Peg Chapman, Mrs E Chapman, Lisa, Michelle & Robert Cheney, Mr William Cheney, Mrs Linda Chopping, Mr P E & Mrs E M Clark, A W Coggan, NE&BE Collins, Family Collins, G & J Cornish, Mr H & Mrs P Cornish, Dr Jennifer Court Phil & Charlie Covhead Guen Crawford, Mr & Mrs J Crimlisk, Janelle Crosby-Browne, Mrs M (nee Shean) Cuthbertson, Family Darwick, Mrs Roslyn J Davidson, Mr & Mrs H Davies, A & K Dillon, K & I Dillon, H & R Dorney, Mry & Martin Dukinfield, Mr C G Dunphy, Dexter & Beverley Dyer, M Eager, Mr & Mrs Rowland Early, M N

Ellis, Mrs Blanch Emery, Mr & Mrs C (nee Bowden) Fiddon, T Fleming, Mr & Mrs M D Flood, Mrs Dorothy Frape, Jan, Michelle & Chris Fryatt, Miss I Gibb, Pat & Ella Gibbs, Norma & Russell Gill, Mrs Isobel Ginman, Mr & Mrs G Gould, Mr & Mrs G Graham, Mr & Mrs A N Greenwood, Mr & Mrs Grieve, Ken & Jack Griffith Tom & Lun Haigh, Bert Hamlin, Grant & Lee Hannelly, Elizabeth & Michael Harris, Mr M J Harris, Valerie & Collin Hawkins, Cath & Bert Hearnden, Mrs Heighway, Kay & Alan Hewit, Belinda June, Brett Neil, Emmalee Jean, June Florence, Noel George Oatley, Paul James, Peter George Oatley, Ryan James Hill, Clifford & Marjorie Hogg, Mr & Mrs A A Hollis S&I Holmes, Jean & Ronald Hughes, Juliane & Rob Hunt, John & Eve Ingram, Mrs T H Ireland, RE&LV Ireson, Mr & Mrs R Izatt, Bob & Beryl James, V J Jeppera, Mr & Mrs Johnston, Mrs H B Johnstone & Family Jongejans, Tom & Willy Keen, John & Sally & Family Keller, John, John S. Joy, Noel W. Richard A Kelty Keith & Beryl Kendall, Val & George Kendall, Howard Kennedy, John Knox, John & Betty Lacey, Mrs D Lackenby, Mrs M Lansdell, N J Lawler, J K Leach, David Leach, Gregory Leach, Mrs L Lees, Mrs D A Lees. Mr & Mrs J R Le Grice, Kevin & Deirdre Leschey, Mr & Mrs Paul Lindwall, Mr & Mrs J Little, TJ&NP Longhurst, Mr & Mrs R Lovatt, Mrs Iris Lovatt, Mr John Ludwig, Maisie & Fred McAlpine, Pam McConochie, Mr W I & Mrs J D McConochie, Miss I MacDonald, P McDonald, Mr & Mrs J McMinn, Mr & Mrs W C & Family McNamara, Jack & Lorna Masters, Peter & Faye Matheson, Mrs A Mee, Mr & Mrs G K Melville, Christina & David

Mills, Mrs B Morris, Mrs Phil Morrison, M L Mulder, D & K, Andrew, Carl, Laila Nelson, Jean, Gordon & Meryl Oakes, Mr & Mrs Overton, Jack, Wendy & Peter Papworth, Rayma, Keith, Stephen & Lee Parkinson, W A Paton, Alice & Doug Paull, M A Pearsall, Mr & Mrs A Peffer, Family Pescud, Les & Jean, John, Ray, Jim Peters, Mrs J Phillips, Bill & Jean Piggins, John, Sue, Donna, Darren & Natalie **Piggott Family** Pollock, Mrs. Reilly, Mr & Mrs T Roberts, Rex, Coral, Peter & Kulie Robertson, Mr & Mrs M E Robinson, Frank & Ann Roper, Dorothy, Brenda Rosier, Mr & Mrs B W Rowley, Michael & Annette **Rudd Family** Saar, Mr & Mrs Ulo Samuels, Freda & George Samuelson, Arnold Sharratt, Mrs M E Shean, Misses K & F Sheppard, E A Sisto, Vincent & Virginia Skelton, Mr & Mrs Ralph Small, Alison Small, A M Small, Charles & Betty Small, Megan Smith, Mr C & Mrs M Smith, Olga & Harry Smith R Sneath, Mr & Mrs A E Sommerville, W M & J E Stead, FC&J Stephenson, Mrs Mary Stevens, Mr & Mrs R A S Stewart, Mrs D Stewart, Mr H Stone, Miss A Stroud, Mr & Mrs J Struck, Mrs L J C Szczygielski, Adam & Nola Tait, AD&LS Taggart, Ian & Carolyn Thorsby, Robin, Natalie & Todd Turner, Ken U'Brien, Mrs I Upton, Eric & Kath Urbaczewski, H & B Van der Wateren, S & G Voss, Mrs Rita Wackett, Mr Ken, Mrs Edna. Mr Bruce Watts, J D Westren, Mr L & Mrs A Westren, Iris & John Widdicombe, John & Jean Wigzell, Mr E Wilcox, Winifred, Kevin, Matthew, Nathan Williamson, V Williamson, Mrs S Wood, Mr & Mrs G D, Miss M Wright, John & Robyn Wurth, George & Petricia Yates, Roy

Oatley 150th Anniversary 1833-1983

Souvenir Programme

OATLEY FESTIVAL

9am Saturday, 29th October Oatley Memorial Gardens

HIGHLIGHTS

STREET PARADE
BMX BIKE DISPLAY
DEDICATION OF CLOCK
STEAM TRAIN RIDES
CIRCUS
STREET CONCERT

PROGRAMME

0.20	Peakhurst Youth Club
9.30am	
0.00am	Carlton Shop Front Theatre
1.30am	Oatley West School Band
2.30pm	Oatley RSL Youth Club
1.00pm	Oatley West School Dance Group
1.00pm	Street Parade
	(commencing from Oatley West)
2.30pm	OZ BMX Trick Team
	(Sponsored by Oatley Lions Club)
3.30pm	Dedication of Clock
	by Mr Robert Oatley
4.00pm	St. George Drum Majorettes
4.30pm	Judging Fancy Dress Competition
8.00pm	Sydney "Ceili" Dancers
19179924	(Dancers and Musicians)
8.30pm	David Agostini — Electric Piaņo
	Graig Moore — Guitar
	Garry Warren
	- Guitar and Vocalist
9.00pm	Fairytale Funland Troupe
	Clowns, Trampolines
	and Magicians
9.30pm	"Late Arrivals"

Contemporary Rock & Roll Group

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STREET PARADE Starts Oatley West 1.00pm and proceeds to Oatley Memorial Gardens

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STEAM TRAIN RIDES FROM 10.00am Oatley - Hurstville Oatley - Sutherland

* * *

CIRCUS MATINEE 4.30pm MAIN SHOW 8.00pm

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THE DESIGN OF OATLEY'S TOWN CLOCK

Mr Clive Stevens, architect, was born in Oatley, lived his childhood in the suburb and now resides at Cronulla.

He designed the Oatley Uniting Church situated on the corner of Letitia and Frederick Streets.

When Mr Stevens designed Oatley's Town Clock his main inspiration came from analysing the history of James Oatley. From this he has endeavoured to capture some of his character in the clock.

This can be explained when looking towards the front of the clock, reading the inscription "James Oatley Colonial Clockmaker 1769-1839".

Half bricks can be seen protruding from the tower spaced across the front rising vertically to the level of the memorial stone. This represents symbolic bars a token of his time spent in gaol as a convict.

At the memorial stone level he was granted his freedom and from there upwards he continued his clockmaking, depicted by the four sided roman numeral faces of the clock.

The cast lace panel to the chimes outlet has been used as a frame of reference to the 19th century.

From there he looked to the future where the top of the tower angles away.

As Mr Stevens said when discussing the final draft with committee he couldn't design a town clock for Oatley without inspiration.

James Oatley provided him with that.

Our thanks again to Clive for a pleasing and thoughtful design.

The Committee of the 150th Anniversary of Oatley Celebrations on behalf of the Oatley citizens.

150th ANNIVERSARY OF OATLEY COMMITTEE

Co-ordinator: Committee: Alec Leach Beryl Butters June Leach Philip White (Oatley Lions Club) Russell Marsh George Kendall Ken Warren (Oatley Lions Club)

In conjunction with THE LIONS CLUB OF OATLEY

THE CONSTRUCTION OF OATLEY'S TOWN CLOCK

The idea of Oatley's Town Clock was conceived by Mr Alec Leach who called a public meeting in November 1981 to plan celebrations for the 150th Anniversary of Oatley.

In early 1983 students of the University of N.S.W. School of Architecture, led by Mr Clive Stevens, accepted an assignment to design Oatley's Town Clock. From nearly forty designs seven were selected for final consideration. Mr Stevens drew the final design.

Preliminary work began in mid-August 1983 and on 31st August 1983, 150 years after James Oatley was granted his original deed, the site for the clock was marked out.

Kogarah Municipal Council Services, co-ordinated by the Superintendent of Parks and Recreation, Mr Geoff Lawless, worked in close harmony with all concerned during the planning and building of the clock.

Brickwork was carried out by the students from the preapprentice school in Bricklaying at Miller Technical College whose Principal, Mr Ron Wilkins, consented to Mr Peter Hemmings and Noel Shields leading the boys to construct the clock tower. Their job began from assembling the reinforcing rods, pouring the foundations, building the tower to general overseer.

Two sandstone memorial stones, the one at the front with the inscription;

James Oatley Colonial Clockmaker 1769-1839, the other at the rear reading;

Erected By The Community of Oatley Dedicated by Robert Oatley 29th October, 1983

were obtained from Gosford Quarries.

Simplex International constructed and installed the clock mechanism. This consists of four Roman numeral 30" diameter faces, driven by a Model 2350 Master Time Control System. Provision in this system allows chimes to be installed later.

The four faces of the clock are back-lit with fluorescent lighting to eliminate shadows and are connected to the street lighting circuit.

Wiring within the tower was undertaken by the Gymea Technical College. The roof was fabricated at the Miller Technical College, sheathed with the copper cladding, transported to the site and positioned.

Costs for construction of the clock totalled \$15,000. An additional \$2,000 was lodged with Kogarah Municipal Council so that the interest from the principal will maintain the clock.

The services of everyone who participated in this project are appreciated by the community of Oatley.